

3

Going on holiday

3.1 Vocabulary

- 3.1.1 (on) holiday** (phr) (σε) διακοπές
*When I'm **on holiday**, I love spending time on the beach.*
 * go/be on holiday
- 3.1.2 visit** (v) επισκέπτομαι
*On our trip to London, we're going to **visit** the Science Museum.*
 > visit (n), visitor (n)
- 3.1.3 guidebook** (n) τουριστικός οδηγός
*In this **guidebook** you will find information about restaurants in the city.*
- 3.1.4 museum** (n) μουσείο
*The Louvre in Paris is one of the biggest **museums** in the world.*
- 3.1.5 souvenir** (n) αναμνηστικό
*This magnet is a **souvenir** from our trip to Barcelona.*
- 3.1.6 sightseeing** (n unc) περιήγηση στα αξιοθέατα
*All our **sightseeing** tours visit the London Tower and London Bridge.*
 * go sightseeing
- 3.1.7 water sport** (n) θαλάσσιο σπορ
*Windsurfing is my favourite **water sport**.*
 * do water sports
- 3.1.8 island** (n) νησί
*The next boat for the **island** leaves in an hour.*
- 3.1.9 explore** (v) εξερευνώ
*The best way to **explore** a town is to walk around it.*
 > explorer (n), exploration (n)
- 3.1.10 area** (n) περιοχή
*Is there a sports centre in your **area**?*
- 3.1.11 camping** (n unc) κάμπινγκ
*In summer, we often go **camping** in the mountains.*
 * go camping
 > camp (v, n), camper (n)
- 3.1.12 cycling** (n unc) ποδηλασία
*It's great to go **cycling** in the park on a sunny morning.*
 * go cycling
 > cycle (v), cyclist (n)
- 3.1.13 hiking** (n unc) πεζοπορία
*Make sure you wear comfortable shoes when you go **hiking**.*
 * go hiking
 > hike (v)
- 3.1.14 trip** (n) εκδρομή
*How about going on a **trip** to Athens next weekend?*
 * go on a trip
 * a day trip (n) = μονοήμερη εκδρομή
- 3.1.15 guided tour** (n) περιήγηση με ξεναγό
*You can visit the museum on your own or take our **guided tour** that starts at 10 a.m.*
 * guide (n) = ξεναγός
- 3.1.16 snorkelling** (n unc) κολύμβηση με αναπνευστήρα
*When you go **snorkelling**, you can see what's under the sea.*
 * go snorkelling
- 3.1.17 local** (adj) τοπικός, -ή, -ό
*They make this cheese on a **local** farm near here.*
 > locally (adv)
- 3.1.18 tent** (n) σκηνή
*Let's put up our **tent** under this tree.*

3.1.19 **sand** (unc) άμμος

*When we go to the beach, the children love drawing in the **sand**.*

> sandy (adj)

3.1.20 **history** (n) ιστορία

*You learn a lot about **history** when you visit archaeological museums.*

> historical (adj), historian (n)

3.1.21 **equipment** (n unc) εξοπλισμός

*Tents and sleeping bags are basic camping **equipment**.*

* Το *equipment* είναι μη μετρήσιμο ουσιαστικό. Μπορούμε επίσης να πούμε a piece of *equipment*.

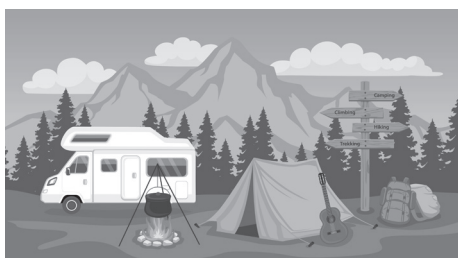
> equip (v), equipped (adj)

3.1.22 **seaside** (n) ακρογιαλιά

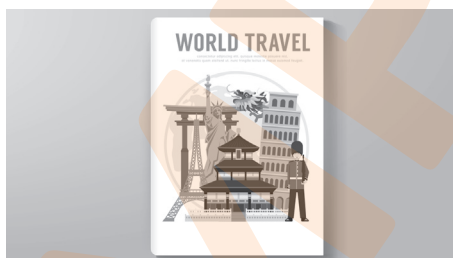
*At that **seaside** restaurant, you can have a meal and look at the sea.*

3.1 Practice

1 Look at the pictures and write the missing letters.



1. C A M P L I N G



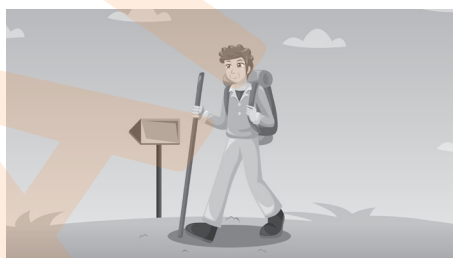
2. G _ _ D _ _ O _ _ K



3. S I H _ _ _ _ _ G



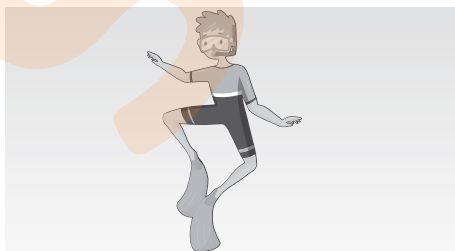
4. E _ U _ _ M _ NT



5. H _ _ _ _ G



6. S _ _ _ _ N _ _



7. S _ O _ _ _ _ I _ G



8. M _ _ _ _ M

2 Complete the missing words.

1. windsurfing is an example of this
2. a time when we're not at work or school
3. there's water all around this
4. you can sleep in this
5. visiting a place with a person to show you round
6. the sport of riding a bike
7. there's a lot of this on beaches and deserts
8. an area by the sea

water sport

h_____

i_____

t_____

g_____ t_____

c_____

s_____

s_____

3.2 Grammar

3.2.1 go away (phr v) πάω εκδρομή, φεύγω
για διακοπές
*Susan's family usually **go away** for Christmas.*

* go away – went away (past)

3.2.2 catch (v) (για μέσα μεταφοράς) παίρνω
*We're late; let's **catch** a bus to school.*
* catch – caught (past)

3.2.3 passport (n) διαβατήριο
*You need a **passport** to travel to America.*

3.2.4 stairs (n pl) σκάλα
*When you go up the **stairs**, my bedroom is on the right.*
* step = σκαλοπάτι

3.2.5 ago (adv) πριν
*Maria called about an hour **ago**.*
* Το ago μπαίνει πάντα μετά το χρονικό διάστημα.

3.2.6 young man (n) νεαρός
*Why aren't you at school, **young man**?*
* Χρησιμοποιείται όταν μιλούν ενήλικες σε παιδιά, συχνά για να κάνουν κάποια παρατήρηση.

3.2.7 weird (adj) παράξενος, -η, -ο
*It's **weird**; my mobile was in my bag; but I can't find it now.*

3.2.8 suitcase (n) βαλίτσα
*You can't put all those clothes in this little **suitcase**.*

3.2.9 backpack (n) σακίδιο πλάτης
*Lots of students prefer **backpacks** to suitcases.*

3.2.10 stuff (n unc) πράγματα, αντικείμενα
*When I'm at school, I keep all my **stuff** under my desk.*

3.2.11 What on earth...? (phr) Τι στο καλό...;
***What on earth** have you got in this bag?*

3.2.12 pillow (n) μαξιλάρι
*Boys, stop playing with the **pillows** and put them on the bed!*

3.2.13 lock (v) κλειδώνω
*Always **lock** your car after you park it.*
> lock (n)

3.2.14 back door (n) πίσω πόρτα
*Dad takes out the rubbish through the **back door**.*

3.2.15 give me a hand (idm) βοήθησέ με, δώσ' μου ένα χεράκι
*Dave, **give me a hand** with the shopping, please.*

3.2.16 leave (v) φεύγω
*The train to Liverpool **leaves** in five minutes.*
* leave – left (past)

3.2.17 **airport** (n) αεροδρόμιο

*Make sure you are at the **airport** two hours before your plane leaves.*

3.2.18 **forget** (v) ξεχνώ

*Can I borrow one of your pens? I always **forget** to bring a pencil case.*

* forget - forgot (past)

* Forget it! (phr) = ξέχνα / ξεχάστε το

3.2.19 **leave** (v) αφήνω

*Oh no, I **left** my mobile on the bus!*

* leave - left (past)

3.2.20 **amazing** (adj) καταπληκτικός, -ή, -ό

*The new Ryan Gosling film's **amazing**; you'll love it!*

> amaze (v), amazement (n unc)

3.2.21 **hall** (n) χολ (χώρος στην είσοδο του σπιτιού)

*When you come into the house, please leave your shoes in the **hall**.*

3.2.22 **drink** (v) πίνω

*The boys **drink** their milk and then leave for school.*

* drink - drank (past)

> drink (n)

3.2.23 **cheese pie** (n) τυρόπιτα

*Mum makes an amazing **cheese pie** with feta cheese.*

* pie (n) = πίτα

3.2.24 **towel** (n) πετσέτα

*Take this **towel** for your hands after you wash them.*

3.2.25 **weather** (n unc) καιρός

*In summer, when the **weather's** hot, we usually go to the beach.*

3.2.26 **inside** (prep) μέσα (σε)

*Please come **inside** the house; it's cold in the garden.*

* inside - outside

3.2.27 **keep warm** (phr) παραμένω ζεστός, ζεσταίνομαι

*It's cold; go and sit near the fire to **keep warm**.*

3.2.28 **the Lake District** (n) το Εθνικό Πάρκο των Λιμνών

* To *Lake District* βρίσκεται στη βορειοδυτική Αγγλία.

3.2 Practice

3 Correct the sentences. Choose words from the box.

airport hand passport pillow ~~stairs~~ suitcase towel weather

1. You can walk up the hall to the second floor.
2. You need a receipt to enter the country.
3. We can carry our clothes in a bin.
4. You can catch a plane at the station.
5. You put your head on a souvenir when you sleep.
6. We take a kitchen carpet to clean a table.
7. We go to the beach when the area is warm.
8. You can give someone a leg when they need help.

stairs

4 Circle the correct word.

- Let's leave our stuff at the hotel and **explore** / **cover** the area around it.
- I'm too tired to walk; let's **catch** / **guess** a taxi to the theatre.
- Here you are; have some hot chocolate to **hold** / **keep** warm.
- Liam **left** / **tried** for the airport at eight o'clock.
- Mum always **loses** / **locks** the back door when she leaves the house.
- Mum **served** / **left** us some pocket money on the kitchen table.
- We often **go** / **move** away for the weekend in the summer.
- I don't have my Maths book; I **wrote** / **forgot** it at school.

3.3 Grammar

3.3.1 film premiere (n) πρώτη προβολή μιας ταινίας
*The **film premiere** of the new James Bond film is next week.*

3.3.2 rain (v) (για τον καιρό) βρέχει
*Don't forget your umbrella; it's **raining** outside.*
 > rain (n), rainy (adj)

3.3.3 windy (adj) (για τον καιρό) με πολύ αέρα
*It's not a good idea to wear a hat on a **windy** day.*
 * It's windy (phr) = φυσάει
 > wind (n)

3.3.4 film star (n) αστέρας του κινηματογράφου
*Angelina Jolie is a famous **film star**.*

3.3.5 pleased to meet you (phr) χαίρομαι που σε / σας γνωρίζω
***Pleased to meet you**, Mrs Williams.*

3.3.6 success (n) επιτυχία
*Our school fair this year was a great **success**.*
 > succeed (v), successful (adj), successfully (adv)

3.3.7 dinosaur (n) δεινόσαυρος
*You can see big **dinosaurs** at the Natural History Museum in London.*

3.3.8 scary (adj) τρομακτικός, -ή, -ό
*Walking through the park at night is **scary**.*
 > scare (v), scared (adj)

3.3.9 autograph (n) αυτόγραφο
*People waited outside the theatre for an **autograph** by the famous actress.*

3.3 Practice

5 Complete the missing words.

- Come inside the house; don't stand in the rain without an **umbrella**.
- When the *Harry Potter* books came out, they were a big s_____.
- D_____ lived in this area about 200,000,000 years ago.
- Let's ask the actor for an a_____.

6 Circle T (true) or F (false).

1. An amazing book isn't a good book to read. T / **F**
2. A windy day isn't good for windsurfing. T / F
3. A scary film makes children not want to go to bed alone. T / F
4. When you are pleased to see someone, you aren't happy to see them. T / F

3.4 Communication

3.4.1 respond (v) απαντώ, αποκρίνομαι
*I asked the man's name but he didn't **respond**.*

* respond to sth/sb
 > response (n)

3.4.2 lobby (n) είσοδος
*There was a big Christmas tree in the hotel **lobby**.*

3.4.3 upstairs (adv) στο πάνω πάτωμα
*I forgot my laptop **upstairs**; I'll just go and get it.*
 * upstairs – downstairs

3.4.4 quit (v) αφήνω, παρατώ
*Don't **quit** an exercise because it's difficult. Try a little harder.*
 * quit = stop

3.4.5 darling (n) αγάπη μου, χρυσό μου
 – Come in, **darling**; let me make you a cup of tea.
 – Thanks, Granny.
 * darling = dear
 * Χρησιμοποιούμε το *darling* για να απευθυνθούμε τρυφερά σε ένα αγαπημένο μας πρόσωπο.

3.4.6 key (n) κλειδί
*I can't open the door, I haven't got my **keys**.*

3.4.7 never mind (phr) δεν πειράζει
 – I haven't got a jacket.
 – **Never mind**, it isn't cold today.

3.4.8 sunglasses (n pl) γυαλιά ηλίου
*It's sunny outside, don't forget your **sunglasses**.*

3.4.9 use (v) χρησιμοποιώ
*Can I **use** your tablet, Mum?*
 > use (n)

3.4.10 timetable (n) ωρολόγιο πρόγραμμα, πρόγραμμα δρομολογίων
*Look, this is a **timetable** of all the buses that stop here.*



3.4 Practice

7 Complete the dialogue with a word from the box.

darling mind quit ~~right~~ upstairs timetable

- Gran:** Mattie, I need your help. Are you busy ¹ **right** now?
- Mattie:** Never ² _____, Gran, come in. I'm just playing a video game.
- Gran:** I'm looking for my glasses. I can't find them and I can't read the train ³ _____ without them.
- Mattie:** I think they're ⁴ _____, in your bedroom.
- Gran:** Can you ⁵ _____ your game for a moment and get them for me, please?
- Mattie:** Sure, Gran. No problem.
- Gran:** Thanks, ⁶ _____.

3.5 Reading

- 3.5.1 Alaskan** (adj) από την Αλάσκα, της Αλάσκα
*Sitka is a small **Alaskan** seaside town.*
> Alaska (n)
- 3.5.2 get bored** (phr) βαριέμαι
*I always **get bored** when I have nothing to do.*
- 3.5.3 state** (n) πολιτεία
*Orlando is the capital of the **state** of Florida.*
- 3.5.4 USA** (n) ΗΠΑ
*Orly's family moved to the **USA** ten years ago.*
* USA = United States of America
* Λέμε the USA.
- 3.5.5 wild** (adj) άγριος, -α, -ο, ανεξερεύνητος, -η, -ο
*There are lots of beautiful **wild** flowers in the mountains.*
- 3.5.6 volcano** (n) ηφαίστειο
*Santorini was a **volcano** thousands of years ago.*
- 3.5.7 river** (n) ποτάμι
*Let's sit by the **river** and have our picnic.*
- 3.5.8 thousands of** (phr) χιλιάδες
*There are **thousands of** books in a library.*
- 3.5.9 lake** (n) λίμνη
*There's a small **lake** near the village where we go swimming.*
- 3.5.10 get dark** (phr) σκοτεινιάζει, βραδιάζει (για το φως της ημέρας)
*In the winter, it **gets dark** early in the evening.*
- 3.5.11 join** (v) παίρνω μέρος, γίνομαι μέλος
*Would you like to **join** the school band?*
- 3.5.12 caravan** (n) τροχόσπιτο
*We don't need to book a hotel room; we've got a **caravan**.*
- 3.5.13 eat** (v) τρώω
*We **ate** all the biscuits on the plate.*
* eat – ate (past)
- 3.5.14 kayaking** (n unc) κωπηλασία με καγιάκ
*There's a big river in the area; we often go **kayaking** there.*
* go kayaking
- 3.5.15 get lost** (phr) χάνομαι
*It's easy to **get lost** without a map.*

3.5.16 **forest** (n) δάσος

A **forest** has thousands of trees.

3.5.17 **wolf** (n) λύκος

A **wolf** looks like a big dog.

3.5.18 **(grizzly) bear** (n) αρκούδα (Γκρίζλι)

Grizzly bears live in North America.

3.5.19 **get tired** (phr) κουράζομαι

When we **got tired** of walking around the shops, we sat down at a nice café.

* get tired (of) sth

3.5.20 **(humpback) whale** (n) (καμπούρα)

φάλαινα

A **humpback whale** is as big as a school bus!

3.5.21 **lazy** (adj) τεμπέλης, -α, -ικο

Ian's a talented student but he's a little **lazy** and doesn't work very hard.

3.5.22 **mention** (v) αναφέρω

I forgot to **mention** that Lucy's party is next week.

3.5.23 **describe** (v) περιγράφω

Can you **describe** what your backpack looks like?

> description (n)

3.5.24 **name** (v) ονομάζω

The teacher asked us to **name** three cities in England.

> name (n)

3.5.25 **decide** (v) αποφασίζω

I like both jackets; I can't **decide** which one to buy.

> decision (n)

3.5.26 **have a rest** (phr) σταματώ για


ξεκούραση

Let's sit at that café and **have a rest**; I can't walk anymore.


* rest (v) = ξεκουράζομαι

3.5 Practice


8 Look at the pictures and do the crossword.



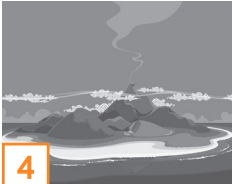
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2




3




4




5



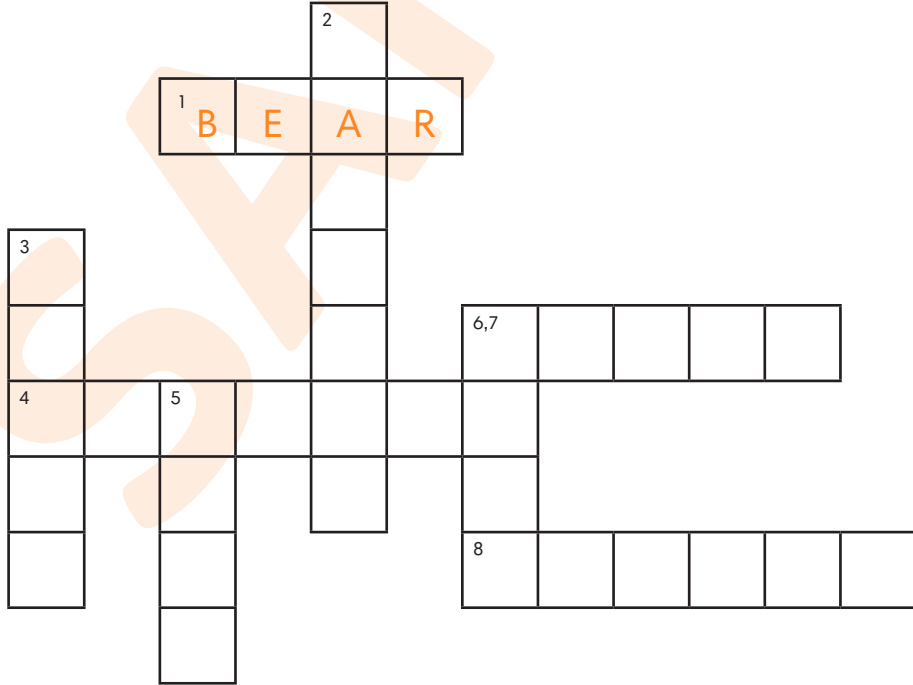
6



7



8



9 Match.

1. Finally, we decided **d**
 2. Can you name
 3. If you love tennis, why don't you join
 4. Can we stop and have
 5. It's very easy to get
 6. Did Mark mention
- a. lost in this area, so use a map.
 - b. a rest for a few minutes? I'm tired.
 - c. when Lucy's party is?
 - d. to get a pet cat for the children.
 - e. an animal that lived millions of years ago?
 - f. the local club?

3.6 Listening and Writing

3.6.1 **village** (n) χωριό

*They live in a small **village** in the mountains.*

3.6.2 **lovely** (adj) υπέροχος, -η, -ο

*In Greece, we have **lovely** weather in spring.*

3.6.3 **wish** (v) εύχομαι

*My tablet's very old; I **wish** I had a new one!*

> wish (n)

3.6.4 **fishing** (n unc) ψάρεμα

*Dad went **fishing** yesterday, but he didn't bring any fish!*

* go fishing

> fish (v, n)

3.6.5 **fit** (adj) σε (καλή) φόρμα / φυσική κατάσταση

*Mike's **fit** because he goes to the gym every day.*

3.6.6 **correctly** (adv) σωστά

*Look, you didn't write the email address **correctly**.*

> correct (v, adj), correction (n)

3.6 Practice

10 Choose the correct answer.

1. Andros is a(n) _____.
a mountain **b** island c lake
2. There aren't many people in a _____.
a country b city c village
3. You can go _____ next to a river or a lake.
a kayaking b snorkelling c fishing
4. We had a _____ time at Granny's house.
a lovely b scary c comfortable
5. I _____ my friend Laura was here.
a want b wish c need
6. You get 100% at a test when you write everything _____.
a patiently b correctly c quietly



3.7 Language Revision

3.7.1 (the) country (n unc) (η) εξοχή
*My grandma likes living in **the country** because she can have a garden.*

3.7.2 turn on (phr v) ανάβω, βάζω σε λειτουργία συσκευή
*Please **turn on** the TV; the film starts in a few minutes.*
 * turn on – turn off
 * Χρησιμοποιούμε το *turn on / off* για ηλεκτρικές συσκευές.

3.7.3 light (n) φως
*I think they're at home because the **lights** are on.*
 > light (v)

Get Culture!

GC.2.1 journey (n) ταξίδι
*It was a long **journey** and we were all very tired when we finally arrived at the village.*
 * Συνήθως χρησιμοποιούμε το *journey* για μεγάλης διάρκειας ταξίδια.
 * Το *travel* δεν είναι ουσιαστικό αλλά ρήμα, δηλαδή δεν λέμε *It was a long travel* αλλά *It was a long journey*.

GC.2.2 the Atlantic Ocean (n) ο Ατλαντικός Ωκεανός
*To get to New York City from Paris, you have to fly over the **Atlantic Ocean**.*
 * the Pacific Ocean = ο Ειρηνικός Ωκεανός

GC.2.3 make up (phr v) αποτελώ, απαρτίζω
*Five very talented students **make up** our school band.*
 * make up – made up (past)

GC.2.4 (main) territory (n) (κύρια) επικράτεια (γεωγραφική έκταση μιας χώρας)
*Apart from the **main territory**, Greece has many islands.*

GC.2.5 landscape (n) τοπίο
*From the top of the mountain, you can see the amazing **landscape** below.*

GC.2.6 varied (adj) ποικίλος, -η, -ο
*We have many sports jackets in **varied** colours.*
 > vary (v), variety (n)

GC.2.7 the Rocky Mountains (n pl) τα Βραχώδη Όρη
*Yellowstone National Park is in **the Rocky Mountains**.*

GC.2.8 national park (n) εθνικό πάρκο, εθνικός δρυμός
*Yellowstone was the first **national park** in the world.*

GC.2.9 wetland (n) υγρότοπος, τόπος που καλύπτεται από ρηχά νερά
*The only way to visit the **wetlands** is by boat.*

GC.2.10 hundreds of (phr) εκατοντάδες
*Athens University has got **hundreds of** students.*

GC.2.11 **canyon** (n) φαράγγι

*It's very difficult to walk down the side of a **canyon**.*

GC.2.12 **run (through)** (v) (για ποτάμι) κυλώ, ρέω (μέσα από)

*A small river **runs through** our farm.*

GC.2.13 **geyser** (n) γκέιζερ, θερμοπίδακας (πηγή που εκτοξεύει θερμό νερό)

***Geysers** send hot water up into the air.*

GC.2.14 **search (for)** (v) ψάχνω (για)

*Mark's **searching for** his jacket; he can't find it anywhere.*

* search = look for

> search (n)

Get Culture! Practice

11 Find the missing words.

1. This sends hot water high into the air.
2. Travelling from one place to another.
3. An area of land mostly covered with water.
4. The Atlantic is one of them.
5. A river usually runs through this.
6. Yellowstone is one of these.
7. You see this from the top of a mountain.

geyser

j_____

w_____

o_____

c_____

n_____ p_____

l_____

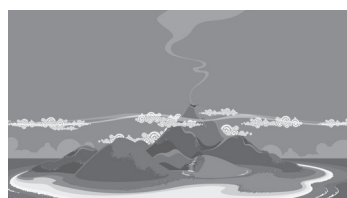


Unit 3 Practice

1 Circle the correct word.



1. parrot / bear



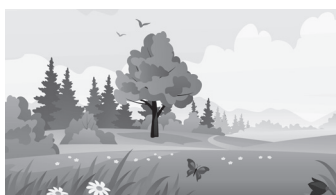
2. geyser / volcano



3. wolf / whale



4. caravan / tent



5. forest / wetland



6. lake / river

2 Complete the sentences with the missing words.

- You go to the a i r p o r t to travel by plane.
- You need a r to go to the USA.
- You need a c when you go camping.
- You put your head on a o when you sleep.
- You bring back a u from your holidays.
- Check the t to see when the bus leaves.
- You need a l after you wash your hands.
- A a lived thousands of years ago.

3 Circle the correct word.

- A windy / weird day is perfect for kite-surfing.
- I don't like amazing / scary films.
- The photograph was in all the local / busy newspapers.
- The car is making a weird / varied noise. I need to check what it is.
- You need to be very lazy / fit to go hiking in the Alps.

4 Circle the odd one out.

- | | | | |
|------------|----------------|------------------|--------|
| 1. use | a pen | <u>a biscuit</u> | a map |
| 2. catch | a bus | your car | a taxi |
| 3. forget | time | Jo's birthday | a name |
| 4. lock | the front door | a car | a tent |
| 5. explore | an island | a village | a key |
| 6. join | a club | a village | a band |

5 Match.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. I'm so cold. b | a. Can I give you a hand? |
| 2. Mum, this is Ms Jones, my music teacher. | b. Come and keep warm near the fire. |
| 3. I'm sorry I'm late. | c. We're having a party! |
| 4. I need to make lunch and I'm so tired! | d. Pleased to meet you. |
| 5. What on earth is going on? | e. Never mind. |