# 3

# That's exciting!

## 3.1 Vocabulary

- 3.1.1 stairs (n pl) σκάλες, σκαλιά

  Jill went up the stairs to her bedroom.
  \* climb the stairs = ανεβαίνω τις σκάλες
  \* go up / down the stairs = ανεβαίνω / κατεβαίνω τις σκάλες
- 3.1.2 ladder (n) (φορητή) σκάλα
  Mum uses a ladder to clean high
  windows.

   \* climb up / down a ladder
- 3.1.3 **collage** (n) κολάζ

  Oh, what a wonderful **collage** of different flowers you've got there, Zoe!
- 3.1.4 probably (adv) πιθανότατα
  Nicky will probably be here in a few minutes, so let's wait for her.
  > probability (n), (im)probable (adj)
- 3.1.5 experience (n) εμπειρία
  This book is about Nelson's experiences
  while he travelled around Africa.
  > experience (v), (in)experienced (adj)
- 3.1.7 meet a famous person (phr) συναντώ κάποιο διάσημο πρόσωπο l'd love to meet a famous person from Hollywood!
- 3.1.8 scuba diving (n unc) κατάδυση με μπουκάλες Scuba diving isn't dangerous but you have to follow some basic rules.
- 3.1.9 **castle** (n) κάστρο
  Our tour ended with a visit to the **castle**of Edinburgh.

- 3.1.10 competition (n) διαγωνισμός
  Did you know Lynn came first in the Biology competition?
  > compete (v), competitive (adj)
- 3.1.11 it looks... (phr) φαίνεται...

  Is that chocolate cake? It looks delicious.
- 3.1.12 amazing (adj) καταπληκτικός, -ή, -ό
   The view from the mountain top is amazing!
   > amaze (v), amazed (adj), amazingly (adv)
- **3.1.13 creature** (n) πλάσμα

  The Yeti is a strange **creature** that lives in the Himalayas.
- 3.1.14 look down at (phr) κοιτάζω προς τα κάτω

  We sat on the hotel balcony and looked down at the beautiful beach.
- 3.1.15 **especially** (adv) ειδικά You should drive carefully, **especially** if it's raining.
- **3.1.16 talented** (adj) ταλαντούχος, -α, -ο *Tsitsipas is a very talented tennis player.* > talent (n)
- 3.1.17 it sounds... (phr) ακούγεται- How about going to the beach tomorrow?- It sounds great!
- **3.1.18 bungee jumping** (n unc) μπάντζι τζάμπινγκ
- 3.1.19 hot-air balloon (n) αερόστατο
  I'd love to go for a ride in a hot-air
  balloon and see the countryside from above.
- 3.1.20 snowboarding (n unc) (άθλημα)
  χιονοσανίδα
  We've decided to go snowboarding next
  weekend, do you want to come?
  \* go snowboarding

- 3.1.21 prize (n) βραβείο

  The first prize of the cooking competition is an electric cooker.

#### 3.1 Practice

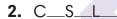
Write the missing letters.







1. HOT-A LRBALLOON



3. LA\_D\_R



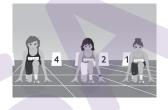
**4.** PA\_A\_H\_TE



**5.** P\_|\_E



**6.** ST\_\_\_R\_



**7.** R E



8. S\_U\_A D\_\_ING

#### Circle the correct word.

- 1. Snowboarding down a mountain is an amazing/ angry experience!
- 2. This bracelet looks / sounds expensive; is it gold?
- 3. The Spanish team includes some very national / talented players.
- 4. I love walking in the countryside, especially / probably in spring.
- 5. Bungee jumping looks / sounds extremely dangerous to me; I would never try it!
- **6.** Eric can especially / probably help you with your tablet; he's very good with computers.

# ·93°

### 3.2 Grammar

- 3.2.1 extreme (adj) ακραίος, -α, -ο, υπερβολικός, -ή, -ό
  Extreme heat can make people sick.
  > extremely (adv)
- 3.2.2 **go-karting** (n unc) βόλτα ή αγώνας με καρτ

  My brother loves **go-karting**, but he wants to win every time!
- 3.2.3 **track** (n) πίστα

  The driver lost control of the car, which went off the **track**. Luckily he wasn't hurt.
- **3.2.4 Follow me!** (phr) Ακολούθησέ με! / Ακολουθήστε με! / know the way to the park. **Follow me!**
- 3.2.5 crash (v) τρακάρω, συγκρούομαιI gave Jack my motorbike and he crashed into a tree!> crash (n)
- 3.2.6 lap (n) γύρος

  Most runners felt very tired after the fifth lap.
- 3.2.7 loser (n) χαμένος, ηττημένος
  The loser of this game will have to leave the competition.
  \* loser winner
- 3.2.8 That's not fair! (phr) (Αυτό) δεν είναι δίκαιο!
  That's not fair, Mum! Mike's got more biscuits than me!
  \* fair unfair
- 3.2.9 High five! (phr) Κόλλα πέντε!
  We won first prize in the science competition! High five!

> lose (v)

3.2.10 terrified (adj) τρομοκρατημένος, -η, -ο

I felt terrified when the teacher asked me
to sing in front of the class!

> terrify (v), terror (n unc), terrifying (adj)

- **3.2.11 helmet** (n) κράνος You should always wear a **helmet** when you ride your bike.
- **3.2.12 shark** (n) καρχαρίας **Sharks** can swim very fast.
- 3.2.13 volcano (n) ηφαίστειο
   Fire and smoke started coming out of the top of the volcano.> volcanic (adj)
- 3.2.14 skydiving (n unc) ελεύθερη πτώση I think skydiving is one of the most challenging sports in the world. > skydive (v), skydiver (n)
- 3.2.15 try (v) δοκιμάζω

  I've never tried Indian food; is it tasty?

  > try (n)
- 3.2.16 crazy (adj) τρελός, -ή, -ό

  I think people who skydive for fun are crazy!
- 3.2.17 spider (n) αράχνη
  A spider is a small creature with eight legs.





lap

#### 3.2 Practice

#### Choose the correct word from the box.

helmet <del>lap</del> loser shark skydiving spider track volcano

- 1. a complete circle round a race track
- 2. a small animal with eight legs
- 3. someone who didn't win a game
- 4. a long dark fish with big teeth
- 5. a car race takes place there
- 6. you wear this on your head
- 7. the sport of jumping from a plane and falling through the sky
- 8. fire comes out of the top of this kind of mountain

### 3.3 Grammar

- 3.3.1 golden (adj) χρυσαφένιος, -α, -ο
  We sat down on the golden sand and admired the sunset.
  - \* a golden watch = ένα χρυσαφένιο ρολόι (στο χρώμα του χρυσού)
  - \* a gold watch = ένα χρυσό ρολόι (από χρυσό)
  - > gold (n unc)
- **3.3.2 boomerang** (n) μπούμερανγκ People in Australia used the **boomerang** to hunt.
- 3.3.3 **ancient** (adj) αρχαίος, -α, -ο
  In **ancient** Greece, only men played in the theatre.
- 3.3.4 pack (v) πακετάρω
  After Christmas, we pack the decorations in big boxes.
  \* pack unpack
- 3.3.5 **check** (v) ελέγχω

  Please **check** that all the doors are locked before leaving the house.

  > check (n)
- **3.3.6 weather forecast** (n) δελτίο καιρού *The weather forecast for tomorrow is light rain.*

- 3.3.7 **petrol** (n unc) βενζίνη (καύσιμο)

  Dad always fills up the car with **petrol**before we leave for a trip.
  - \* petrol = gas
  - \* diesel = πετρέλαιο
- 3.3.8 it's a long drive (phr) είναι μεγάλη η διαδρομή
  It's a long drive to Thessaloniki, so we'll probably arrive late in the evening.
- 3.3.9 pass (v) δίνω Can you pass me some bread, Laura?
- 3.3.10 to be continued (phr) συνεχίζεται Will Emma find the lost boy? **To be** continued, after the break.
- 3.3.11 kangaroo (n) καγκουρό Kangaroos can jump very high.
- 3.3.12 put up (phr v) στήνω
  We decided to put up our tent by the river.
- 3.3.13 discover (v) ανακαλύπτω

  Scientists discovered planet Pluto in 1930.

  > discovery (n)

# :3:

#### 3.3.14 cave (n) σπηλιά

The entrance to the **cave** was small and difficult to see.

#### **3.3.15 Hooray!** Γιούπι! Ζήτω!

**Hooray!** No homework for next week!

- 3.3.16 director (n) διευθυντής

  An art gallery director decides which paintings to buy for the gallery.
- 3.3.17 **chat** (v) κουβεντιάζω φιλικά *Molly chats on the phone for hours!*> chat (n)

#### 3.3 Practice

- Match.
  - 1. crash e
- a. the milk
- 2. chat
- **b.** a new medicine
- 3. discover
- c. a circus tent
- 4. pack
- **d.** with a friend
- **5.** pass
- e. your go-kart
- **6.** put up
- f. your backpack
- 5 Complete the sentences with words from the box.

cave <del>competition</del> director drive forecast petrol

- 1. Susan has decided to take part in this year's dancing competition.
- 2. Let's get going, Hugh; it's a long \_\_\_\_\_\_ back home.
- **3.** The weather \_\_\_\_\_ for next weekend is perfect for windsurfing.
- **4.** When it started to rain we decided to go into the \_\_\_\_\_ and wait.
- **5.** A film \_\_\_\_\_ helps the actors perform better.
- **6.** Old cars use more \_\_\_\_\_\_ than new ones.

### 3.4 Communication

- 3.4.1 instructions (n pl) οδηγίες (χρήσης)
  Please read the instructions carefully
  before using the dishwasher for the first
  time
  - \* directions = οδηγίες προσανατολισμού
- 3.4.2 goal (n) τέρμα
  In a football game, the players try to kick
  the ball into the goal.
- **3.4.3 step** (n) βήμα, σκαλί

  The first **step** for a good essay is choosing an interesting subject.
- 3.4.4 post (n) δοκάρι
  When you kick the ball between the two posts, you score a goal.
  \* post = goalpost

- **3.4.5 upright** (adv) κατακόρυφα, όρθια The students sat **upright** when the head teacher walked into the classroom.
- **3.4.6 net** (n) δίχτυ In a tennis match, the players should hit the ball over the **net**.
- 3.4.7 order (v) κατατάσσω, ταξινομώ
  Order the numbers from the smallest one to the biggest one.
  > order (n)
- **3.4.8 games console** (n) κονσόλα παιχνιδιών Most children have got a Playstation or other type of **games console**.
- 3.4.9 press (v) πιέζω, πατώ
  When the washing machine has finished,
  press this button to open the door.
  > pressure (n unc)

- **3.4.10 button** (n) κουμπί *Press this button to turn on the tablet.*
- **3.4.11 pancake** (n) τηγανίτα Would you like **pancakes** for breakfast?
- **3.4.12 ingredient** (n) συστατικό Tomatoes are a basic **ingredient** for a Greek salad.
- 3.4.13 flour (n unc) αλεύρι
  For five pancakes, you need one cup of flour
- 3.4.14 ice hockey (n) χόκεϊ στον πάγο Ice hockey is one of Canada's most popular games.
- **3.4.15 dark** (adj) σκοτεινός, -ή, -ό *Inside the dark cave, it was difficult to walk without a torch.*

#### 3.4 Practice

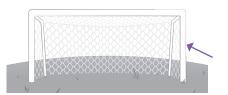
6 Label the pictures.



1. pancakes



2 i



**3.** p\_\_\_\_\_



**4**. n



**5.** i\_\_\_\_\_



**6.** f\_\_\_\_\_



# 3.5 Reading

- 3.5.1 team (n) ομάδα
  A basketball team has five players.
- 3.5.2 support (v) υποστηρίζωSports fans go to matches to support their team.> support (n unc), supporter (n)
- 3.5.3 **local** (adj) τοπικός, -ή, -ό

  If you're looking for a new flat, why don't you check the **local** newspaper?

  > locally (adv)
- 3.5.4 break time (n) διάλειμμα
  I often meet my friends at the school canteen during break time.
- 3.5.5 success (n) επιτυχία

  The end-of-year school concert was a great success; everyone loved it!

  > succeed (v), (un)successful (adj)
- 3.5.6 stick (n) μπαστούνι

  The old man walked slowly with the help of a stick.

#### 3.5 Practice

7 Complete the article with words from the box.

AMAZING SUCCESS
Amazing <sup>1</sup> success for our <sup>2</sup> ice hockey <sup>3</sup> who won the Swedish in last night's game. In the first two periods of the game, things were difficult as the
Swedish were really good but after the second 4
the players really did their best and managed to win the game 3-2! After the end of the game, the team leader told
reporters he'd like to thank all the fans who <sup>5</sup> them and, lifting his hockey <sup>6</sup> in the air, promised
them more exciting games in the future.



# 3.6 Listening and Vocabulary

- **3.6.1 glove** (n) γάντι

  These are special **gloves** for any kind of mountain sport.
- **3.6.2 goggles** (n pl) γυαλιά κολύμβησης You can see better in the water when you're wearing **goggles**.
- 3.6.3 hockey stick (n) μπαστούνι του χόκεϊ Nathan used his hockey stick to move the ball around the other players.
- 3.6.4 ice skate (n) παγοπέδιλοDiane put on her new ice skates and joined the team on the ice.> ice skate (v), ice skating (n unc)

- **3.6.5 rollerblade** (n) πατίνι (με ρόδες) **Rollerblades** are special shoes with wheels for roller skating.
- 3.6.6 **skateboard** (n) σκέιτμπορντ

  There were some boys at the park doing tricks on their **skateboards**.

  > skateboard (v)
- 3.6.7 ski (n) πέδιλο του σκι

  Dad got me a new pair of skis for my birthday.
  > ski (v), skiing (n unc)
- 3.6.8 snorkel mask (n) μάσκα με αναπνευστήρα You can swim under water for as long as you like if you have a snorkel mask.
  \* snorkel = αναπνευστήρας
- 3.6.9 swimsuit (n) μαγιό I can't come to the pool with you; I haven't got a swimsuit.
- 3.6.10 racket (n) ρακέτα
  A tennis player can only hit the ball with his racket.

- 3.6.11 mention (v) αναφέρω

  Did Fay mention what time the concert starts?

  > mention (n)
- 3.6.13 part (n) μέρος The first **part** of the book takes place in Paris.
- **3.6.15 ice rink** (n) παγοδρόμιο At Christmas, there's an **ice rink** in the city centre where we go ice skating.

#### 3.6 Practice

8 Correct the false sentences with words from the box.

1.	Skateboards are boots with wheels.	Rollerblades
2.	You play tennis with a stick.	
3.	You wear rollerblades at the swimming pool.	
4.	You use goggles to go down a snowy mountain.	
<b>5</b> .	You need a racket to go swimming.	
6.	You can dance on ice with skis.	

goggles ice skates racket rollerblades skis swimsuit

# :33

### 3.7 Writing

- 3.7.1 so far (phr) μέχρι τώρα So far we've got fifteen guests coming to the party.
- **3.7.2 loads of** (phr) ένα σωρό There were **loads of** books on my sister's desk.
- 3.7.3 **aquarium** (n) ενυδρείο
  In the Dubai **Aquarium** you can look at exotic fish and other water animals.
- 3.7.4 frightening (adj) τρομακτικός, -ή, -ό
  The film was so frightening I couldn't
  watch it.
  > frighten (v), frightened (adj)
- 3.7.5 cable car (n) τελεφερίκ
  This cable car takes you to the top of the mountain in about ten minutes.

- **3.7.6** hill (n) λόφος

  They can see the sea from their house because it's on a hill.
- **3.7.7 be off (to)** (phr v) φεύγω (για) I'm off to school, Mum! Bye!
- **3.7.8 theme park** (n) θεματικό πάρκο Disneyland is a famous **theme park**.
- 3.7.9 ride (n) βόλταI love Sunday morning rides around the countryside.> ride (v)
- **3.7.10 news** (n pl) νέα, ειδήσεις Any **news** from Jackie? Is she doing OK?
- 3.7.11 Natural History Museum (n) Μουσείο Φυσικής Ιστορίας

#### 3.7 Practice

9)	Choose the correct answer.
1.	You can see lots of fish in a(n)
	a aquarium <b>b</b> pool
2.	Amanda's got of magazines in her bedroom.
	<b>a</b> many <b>b</b> loads
3.	A can take you to the top of a mountain.
	<b>a</b> boomerang <b>b</b> cable car
4.	Right. I'm to the station, I don't want to miss my train.
	<b>a</b> off <b>b</b> away
5.	That roller coaster was amazing! Let's go again!
	<b>a</b> trip <b>b</b> ride
6.	How many biscuits have you eaten so?
	<b>a</b> far <b>b</b> fair



# 3.8 Language Revision

- 3.8.1 **the Mediterranean** (n unc) η Μεσόγειος *Italy is a country in the Mediterranean* Sea.
- 3.8.2 Hawaii (n) ΧαβάηHawaii is a group of islands.> Hawaiian (adj)
- 3.8.3 **curry** (n unc) κάρυ (καυτερό μπαχαρικό)

  Dad loves chicken **curry** but Mum says it's too hot for her.
- 3.8.4 forward (adv) μπροστά
  Any students who'd like to take part in the school play please come forward.
  \* forward backwards

- 3.8.5 balance (v) ισορροπώ
  It's quite difficult to balance on a windsurf board for the first time.
  > balance (n unc)
- 3.8.6 protect (v) προστατεύω
  Gloves protect your hands from the cold.
  > protection (n unc), protective (adj), protectively (adv)
- 3.8.7 Polish (adj) Πολωνικός, -ή, -ό Krakow is a big Polish town.> Poland (n)
- 3.8.8 fall off (phr v) πέφτω κάτω (από κάπου)
  Last night my sister fell off her bed!
  \* fall off fell off fallen off

#### 3.8 Practice

### Match.

- 1. mention c
- 2. balance
- 3. protect
- 4. fall off

- a. your head / your eyes
- **b.** your bike / a ladder
- c. somebody's name / somebody's address
- d. on a skateboard / on a bike

# **Get Culture!**

- GC.2.1 New Zealand (n) Νέα Ζηλανδία

  The capital of New Zealand is Auckland.

  > New Zealander (n)
- GC.2.2 land (n) χώρα, πατρίδα Spain is the land of Flamenco dancing.
- GC.2.3 connection (n) σχέση, σύνδεση
  Doctors believe there's a connection
  between smoking and many health
  problems.
  > connect (v)
- **GC.2.4 Mount Everest** (n) Όρος Έβερεστ *Mount Everest* is the highest point of the Himalayan Mountains.

- **GC.2.5 the Pacific Ocean** (n) Ειρηνικός Ωκεανός *The Pacific Ocean* is the largest ocean in the world.
- GC.2.6 Maori (n) Maopí
- GC.2.7 Polynesia (n) Πολυνησία
- GC.2.8 adventurous (adj) περιπετειώδης, -ες
  Adventurous travellers prefer to travel
  alone and not join packaged tours.
  > adventure (n)
- GC.2.9 come from (phr v) κατάγομαι Paolo comes from Italy.

:3

- GC.2.10 destination (n) προορισμός
  Santorini is a very popular tourist
  destination.
- **GC.2.11 athlete** (n) αθλητής

  Ten **athletes** took part in the 100 metres race.

> athletic (adj)

- GC.2.12 rowing (n unc) κωπηλασία
  Rowing is very good exercise for the whole body.
  \* go rowing
  > row (v)

GC.2.14 world champion (n) παγκόσμιος

πρωταθλητής

Nicky's dreaming of becoming a tennis world champion one day.

- \* World Cup (n) Παγκόσμιο Κύπελλο > championship
- GC.2.15 war (n) πόλεμος

  The Second World War started in 1939.

  > warrior (n)
- GC.2.16 paragliding (n unc) (άθλημα)
  παραπέντε
  In paragliding, athletes hang under a
  big parachute that looks like a wing.
- GC.2.17 wetsuit (n) στολή κατάδυσης
  A wetsuit protects your body when you're diving.
- GC.2.18 in order to (phr) έτσι ώστε
  I've decided to study harder in order to
  get better marks next term.

#### **Get Culture!** Practice

11 Find FOUR sports in the table.

S	Κ	Υ	D	Ι	V	7	Z	Θ	D	Z
Α	S	W	_	Μ		Z	G	$\neq$	С	E
Р	Α	R	Α	G	L		D	7	N	G
Н	ı	I	R	0	Ν	_	N	G	Α	С
٧	L	D	S	Е	T	_	N	Α	Т	Ι
Α	ı	R	0	W	1	Ν	G	Μ	0	U
Т	Ν	М	A	0	R	_	R	Ε	S	Т
J	G	W	A	R	W	Ē	Т	S	U	Ī

SKYDIVING
 \_\_\_\_\_\_
 \_\_\_\_\_\_

12 Put the letters in the correct order to find the words.

1.	Peace is always better than RWA.	WAR
2.	Ireland's a DALN of poets, music and dancing.	
3.	Ann wants to be an ice skating LORDW MACONHPI someday.	
4.	This train's final ONSTIDEANTI is Manchester.	
5.	Many surfers wear a ITETSUW when they surf.	
6.	There's a NECONONCTI between studying and good marks!	

# **Unit 3 Practice**

1	Match.		4	Circle the correct word.		
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	go-karting para		<ul><li>2.</li><li>3.</li><li>4.</li><li>5.</li><li>6.</li><li>7.</li></ul>	Zoe, can you pass / send me the salt? Don't chat / mention my trip to Jim. This hotel sounds / looks terrible; I don't want to stay here! Right, everyone. I go / am off. See you! Willem Janszoon discovered / protected Australia in 1606. The boys always argue because they press / support different teams. Please set / pack your alarm for 6 a.m. The teacher asked us to order / balance the animals from A to Z.  Find the word.		
	skydiving tenn	•				
<ol> <li>3.</li> <li>4.</li> <li>6.</li> <li>7.</li> </ol>	skis: skiing racket: parachute: goggles: helmet: stick: ice skates: swimsuit:  Complete the table wi from the box.		1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	castle competition destination ingredients instructions volcano  a kind of mountain volcano things used for cooking a race is a kind of this the end of a journey information about how to do something an old building used for protection  Write the missing letters.		
C	ompetition <del>Hawaii</del> Mo	ount Everest	1.	Our trip to Paris was AMAZING!		
New Zealand Polynesia prize race team the Mediterranean				Janet is a journalist for a LA newspaper.		
world champion				I could never go skydiving. I'm not that AENRS!		
Geography Sport  Hawaii			4.	The film was really F_ITE_I_G and the kids started to cry.		
			5	It's D K in here Turn on the lights		

**6.** In A\_\_\_I\_NT Greece, Aphrodite was

the goddess of love.